

Planning for Kiwikiu Reintroduction: Habitat Restoration in Nakula NAR



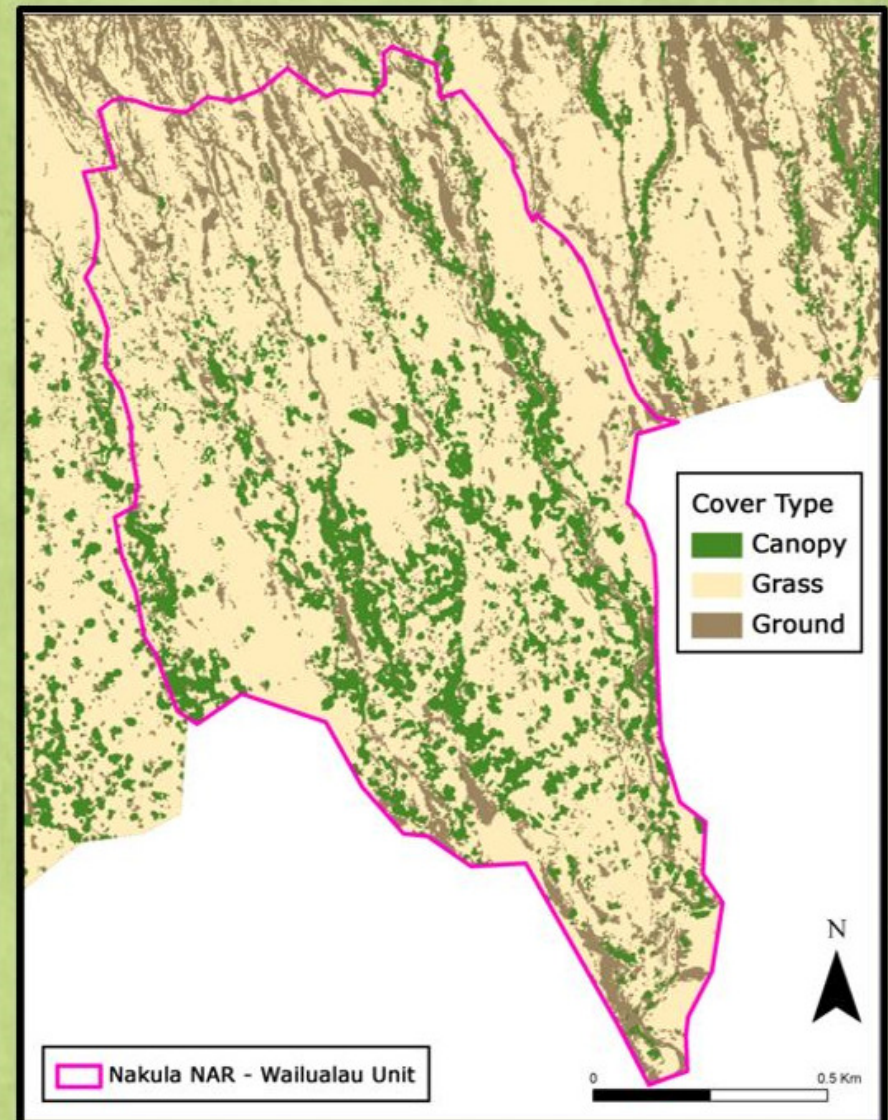
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Maui Forest Bird Recovery Project



MFBRP Nakula objectives



- Increase habitat for Kiwikiu
- Experimental trials
- Large outplantings
 - “Corridors”
 - Erosion Scars





The Problem GRASSES

**1. Natural regeneration limited in
grassland/savanna habitat**

2. Challenges of outplanting

Experimental Trials

- Factors:
 - Natural regeneration
 - Outplanting
 - Seed scatter
 - Tree canopy
- Four treatments



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Control



Herbicide



Herbicide &
biomass
removal



Biomass
Disruption



Landscape Level Restoration

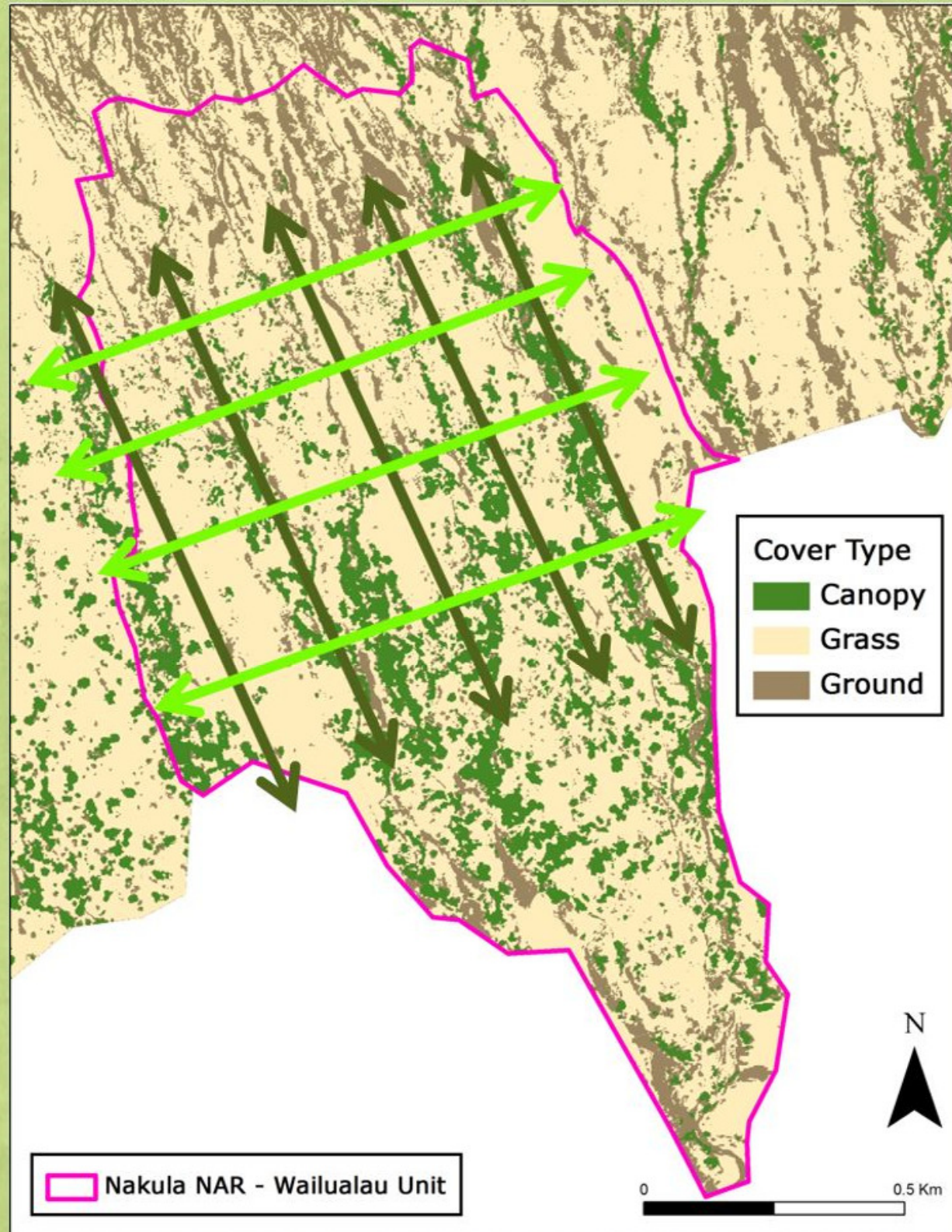
- Outplanting Corridors
- Erosion Scars

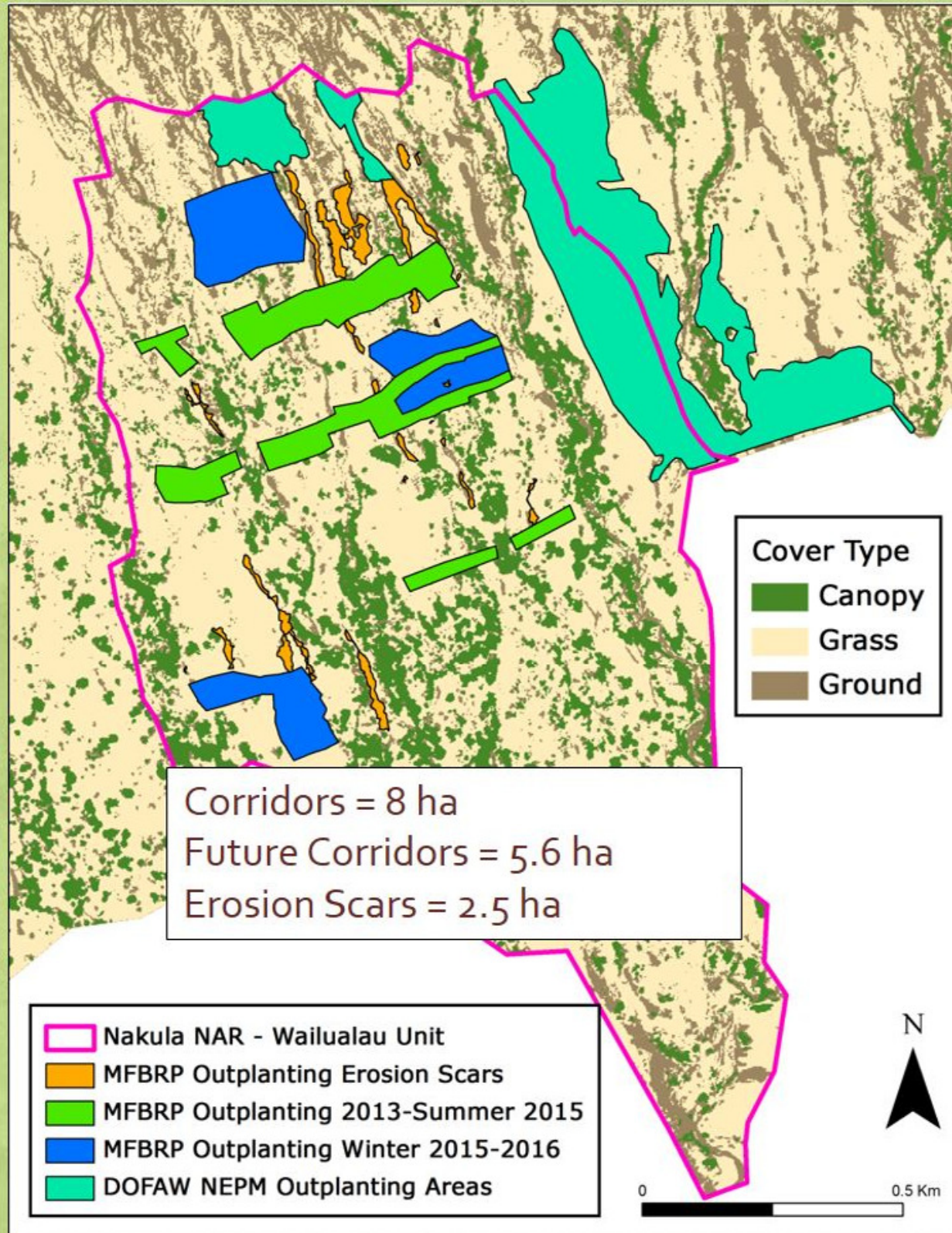


Landscape Level Restoration

- Outplanting Corridors
- Erosion Scars







Landscape Level Restoration: Outplanting Corridors

- Minimal herbicide in areas with native and regenerating vegetation



Landscape Level Restoration: Outplanting Corridors



- Survivorship is similarly high as with the experimental plots

Conclusions:

Grass suppression

- Experimental Plots
 - Natural regeneration
 - Limited to a few spp.
 - Stimulated by combination of herbicide and biomass removal
 - Outplantings
 - High survivorship
 - Treatment effects for survivorship varied by spp.
 - Possible qualitative benefits by treatment
 - Grass suppressed for 18 mo
 - No added suppression with biomass removal
 - Sufficient for most spp. to get established
- Corridors
 - Grass suppression for shorter time period?
 - Minimal weed introduction
 - no *Bocconia* or fireweed

